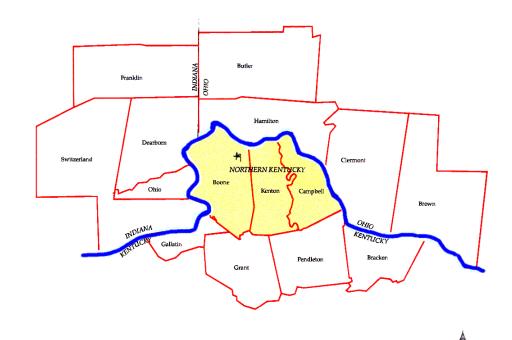
Rain Water Harvesting in Northern Kentucky

KY-TN WEA Watershed Management Webinar Samantha Brown, Environmental Engineer April 24, 2013



Serving Northern Kentucky

- SD1 is a utility that serves those who live and work in the Boone, Campbell and Kenton County radius
- SD1 works to protect public health and the environment through wastewater and storm water management
 - Provide wastewater service to 33 cities
 - Provide storm water service to 30 cities



Infrastructure Management

Sanitary Infrastructure:

- 1,700 miles of sanitary pipes (290 miles of combined sewer)
- 130 wastewater pumping stations
- 8 small wastewater treatment plants
- 3 major wastewater treatment plants

Storm Water Infrastructure:

- Over 400 miles of storm sewer pipe
- 30,000 storm sewer structures
- 15 flood pump stations





SD1's Watershed Based Consent Decree

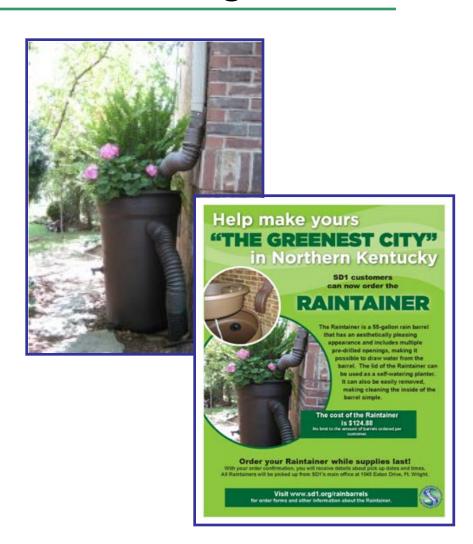
- Signed and entered on April 18, 2007
- Requires SD1 to develop and implement Watershed Plans
 - Eliminate SSOs
 - Reduce CSOs
 - Update every five years
- First Watershed Plans submitted June 2009
 - June 2010 EPA Review: requested preferred system-wide solution regardless of affordability or ability to fully meet water quality standards by 2025
 - Revised draft submitted March 31, 2011
 - Currently under review
- Final Plan Completion: December 31, 2025

NPDES Phase II Requirements

- Phase II Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4)
 Permit Requirements
 - Minimum Control Measures (MCMs):
 - Public Education & Outreach
 - 2. Public Involvement & Participation
 - 3. Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination
 - 4. Control of Construction Site Runoff
 - 5. Post-Construction Storm Water Management
 - 6. Pollution Prevention and Good Housekeeping for Municipal Operations
 - Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Requirements
 - MS4 Monitoring Program Development

Rain Water Harvesting

- Benefits
 - Reduce CSO volume
 - Improve water quality
 - Reduce flooding
 - Reduce erosion
- Challenges
 - Decreased consumption
 - Decreased revenues
 - Regulatory authority



GrIPP Program

- Green Infrastructure Partnership Project (GrIPP)
 - Partnerships with non-residential properties (private or city/county)
 - Combined Sewer Systems
 - Business-case evaluations



Memorial Parkway Biofiltration Swales - Ft. Thomas



MainStrasse Gateway Rain Garden - Covington

DRIP

- Disconnection Redirection Infiltration Program (DRIP)
 - Voluntary program for residential properties
 - Separate Sewer System: Public education and outreach
 - Combined Sewer System: Target areas for implementation
 - Components of DRIP
 - Downspout Disconnection
 - Rain Barrels
 - Rain Gardens
 - Infiltration Drains

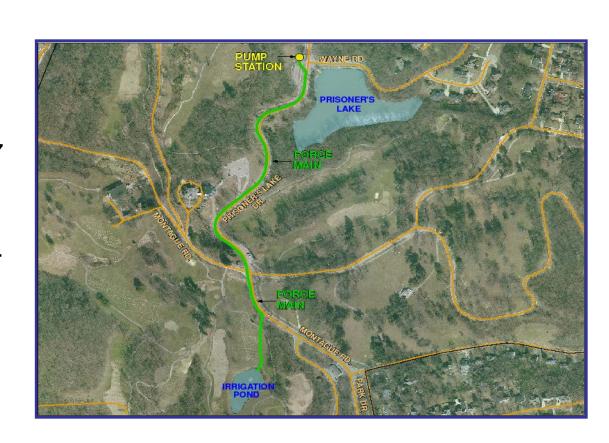






Prisoner's Lake Water Harvesting

- Drainage Area = 57 acres
- Prisoner's Lake = 4 acres

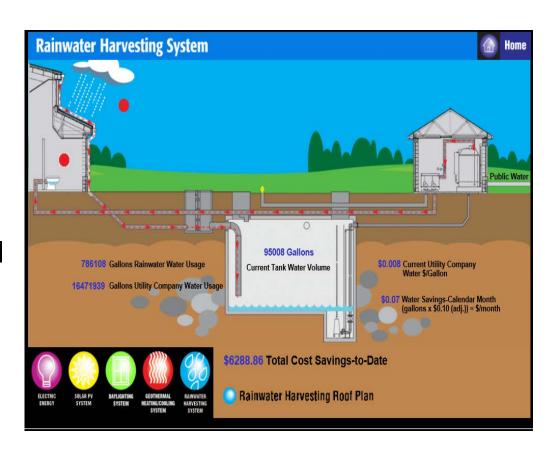


Prisoner's Lake Water Harvesting

- CSO Reductions
 - Provides additional 425,000 gallons of lake storage
 - Reduces CSO volume by 1.8 million gallons annually
- SD1 Rate-Payer Benefits
 - A typical storage facility would cost \$5/gallon, totaling to \$2.2 Million
 - Rain Water Harvesting = \$1.2 Million for Design and Construction
 - 50% Stimulus Grant
- City of Covington Irrigation Costs
 - Devou Park G.C. previously spending \$20,000/year for potable water for irrigation

Kenton County School District

- Twenhofel Middle School
 - Collect roof runoff and store it in a 115,000 gal underground tank
 - Flush toilets and irrigate football field
- Turkey Foot Middle School
 - Collect roof runoff and store it in a 20,000 gallon tank
 - Flush inner core toilets of the building



Questions?

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